AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

Please cancel claims 3-6 without prejudice or disclaimer, and amend claim 1, as follows.

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

Claim 1 (Currently amended): A method for producing modified gum arabic, the method comprising the step of heating <u>dried</u> gum arabic in such a manner that the loss-on-drying is not more than 3%, or heating gum arabic in dry state that the loss-on-drying is not more than 3% <u>having a loss-on-drying of not more than 3%</u>.

wherein gum arabic to be heat treated has an average particle diameter of not more than 1.5 mm;

the gum arabic is heated at a temperature of 90°C to 180°C and at a reduced pressure.

Claims 2-6 (Canceled).

Claim 7 (Original): The method for producing modified gum arabic according to Claim 1,
.
wherein gum arabic to be heat treated is spray-dried.

Claim 8 (Original): The method for producing modified gum arabic according to Claim 1, wherein discoloration is suppressed and emulsifying ability is increased in the modified gum arabic.

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Claim 9 (Original): Modified gum arabic, which is obtained by a production method of

Claim 1.

Claim 10 (Withdrawn): An emulsifier, comprising as an active ingredient a modified gum

arabic obtained by a production method of Claim 1.

Claim 11 (Withdrawn): A method for preparing an emulsion, wherein a modified gum arabic

obtained by a production method of Claim 1 is used as an emulsifier.

Claim 12 (Withdrawn): The method for preparing an emulsion according to Claim 11,

wherein the emulsion is an O/W or W/O/W emulsion which contains, as a dispersoid, at least one

hydrophobic substance selected from the group consisting of essential oils, oil-based flavorings, oil-

based colorants, fat-soluble vitamins, polyunsaturated fatty acids, animal oils, vegetable oils, sucrose

acetate isobutyrate, and medium-chain triglycerides.

Claim 13 (Withdrawn): An emulsion, which is prepared by a preparation method of Claim

11.

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Claim 14 (Withdrawn): The emulsion according to Claim 13, which is an O/W or W/O/W

emulsion containing, as a dispersoid, at least one hydrophobic substance selected from the group

consisting of essential oils, oil-based flavorings, oil-based colorants, fat-soluble vitamins,

polyunsaturated fatty acids, animal oils, vegetable oils, sucrose acetate isobutyrate, and medium-

chain triglycerides.

Claim 15 (Withdrawn): Use of a modified gum arabic obtained by a production method of

Claim 1 for preparing an emulsifier.

Claim 16 (Withdrawn): Use of a modified gum arabic obtained by a production method of

Claim 1 for preparing an emulsion.

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